

Department of Physics
Vivekanand College, Kolhapur (Autonomous)

Notice for Internal Examination in Physics for B.Sc. – I and II

It is hereby informed that, students of B.Sc. – I and II should note that their Internal Examination in Physics will be conducted as per following time – table.

Date	Time	Class	Subject	Topics
Monday, 10/04/2023	11.00 to 12.00 AM	B.Sc. – II (Astrophysics)	Paper – III	Galaxies
			Paper – IV	Fluids
Tuesday, 11/04/2023	10.00 to 11.00 AM	B.Sc. – I	Physics Paper – III	Network Theorem
			Physics Paper – IV	Vector Algebra
Tuesday, 11/04/2023	10.00 to 11.00 AM	B.Sc. – II	Physics Paper – VII	Theory of Radiation
			Physics Paper – VIII	Interference

Seating Arrangement (Engineering Building)


Sr. No.	Class	Room / Block No.	Roll No.
1)	B.Sc. – I	301 (03 rd Floor)	7201 to 7252
2)		312 (03 rd Floor)	7253 to 7285
3)		313 (03 rd Floor)	7286 to 7318
4)		314 (03 rd Floor)	7319 to 7352
5)		315 (03 rd Floor)	7353 to 7390
6)		319 (03 rd Floor)	7392 to 7422
7)		B.Sc./MSc Hall 01 (04 th Floor)	7428 to 7557
8)	B.Sc./MSc Hall 02 (04 th Floor)	7558 to 7602	
9)	B.Sc. – II	BCS Lecture Hall (04 th Floor)	7701 to 7740
10)		B.Sc./MSc Hall 02 (04 th Floor)	7741 to 7777, 7976, 7983, 7984, 7990
11)	B.Sc. – II (Astrophysics)	Physics Practical Lab 02	

Nature of Question Paper

- Q.1) Select correct alternative (10 Marks)
Q.2) Long answer type question (10 Marks, Attempt any One)
Q.3) Short answer type question (10 Marks, Attempt any Two)

Total Marks: 30 Marks




HOD, Physics
Head of the
Department of Physics
Vivekanand College, Kolhapur

"Education for Knowledge, Science and Culture"
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Shri Swami Vivekanand Shikshan Sanstha's
Vivekanand College, Kolhapur (Autonomous).
Department of Physics

B.Sc. Part-I SEM II Internal Examination (2022-23)
Electricity, Magnetism and Electromagnetic Theory
(Paper code: DSC-1001B1) Paper II

Date :
Day :

Total Marks: 30
Time :-

Q.1) Attempt the following

A] Choose the correct alternative

(5)

1. The A potential due to point charge at a distance r from it is proportional to ----
 - (a) r
 - (b) $1/r$
 - (c) r^2
 - (d) $1/r^2$
2. According Norton's theorem, the entire network can be replaced by a single current source I_N -----
 - (a) In series with a single resistance R_{TH}
 - (b) In parallel with a resistance R_N
 - (c) In series with initial source V
 - (d) In parallel with initial source V
3. The factor j rotates a vector through ----
 - (a) π
 - (b) $\frac{\pi}{2}$
 - (c) 2π
 - (d) $\frac{3\pi}{2}$
4. Electric flux due to electric field E passing through the surface area S is given as -----
 - (a) $\phi = \frac{E}{S}$
 - (b) $\phi = E \times S$
 - (c) $\phi = E \cdot S$
 - (d) $\phi = E - S$
5. Figure of merit of ballistic galvanometer is measured in -----
 - (a) $\mu A/mm$
 - (b) $mm/\mu A$
 - (c) $cm/\mu V$
 - (d) $mm.\mu V$
6. The At resonance in series LCR circuit the circuit is -----
 - (a) Purely resistive
 - (b) Purely inductive
 - (c) Purely capacitive
 - (d) purely reactive
7. According to Thevenin's theorem, the entire network can be replaced by single voltage V_{TH} -----
 - (a) In series with a single resistance R_{TH}
 - (b) In series with current I_N
 - (c) In series with initial source V



- (d) In parallel with single resistance R_{111}
8. The total number of electric field line passing a given area in a unit time is known as -----
- (a) electric field (b) electric flux
(c) electric potential (d) electric charge
9. If F is the force acting on test charge q_0 electric field intensity E would be given by -----
- (a) $E = F - q_0$ (b) $E = F/q_0$
(c) $CE = F + q_0$ (d) $E = q_0/F$
10. Voltage sensitivity is measured in -----.
- (a) $\mu V/mm$ (b) $mm/\mu V$
(c) $cm/\mu V$ (d) $mm.\mu V$

Q.2 Attempt any ONE

(10)

1. What is electric dipole? Obtain an expression for electric potential due to electric dipole at a point at a distance r from center of dipole.
2. Discuss damping in galvanometer. Explain how it can be corrected with the help of log decrement.

Q.3 Attempt any TWO

(10)

- 1) Explain Kirchhoff's first law.
- 2) Explain resonance in series LCR circuit.
- 3) Define i) Figure of merit ii) current sensitivity iii) voltage sensitivity



Shri Swami Vivekanand Shikshan Sanstha's

Vivekanand College, Kolhapur

(Autonomous)

Department of Physics

Internal exam (2022-23)

B.Sc.I Sem II

Date:- 11/04/2023

Attendance Sheet

Roll No.	Name Of The Student	Signature
7201	Awati Shreyash Dilip	
7203	Choudhari Sharmila Ghanshyam	
7204	Kamble Saurabh Sanjay	
7205	Kolapate Sakshi Vitthal	
7206	Kolekar Pushparaj Narayan	
7207	Lokhande Sujal Sandip	
7208	Mangaonkar Vedant Prashant	
7209	Misal Omkar Sunil	
7210	Mujawar Zahir Jamir	
7211	Nesarkar Siddharth Deepak	
7212	Nikam Prasad Manohar	
7213	Patel Irfan Samsherlal	
7214	Patil Harshad Rajgonda	
7215	Patil Harshvardhan Dhananjay	
7219	Shelke Rupali Prakash	
7220	Sonikar Darshan Sharad	
7221	Varma Arjun Ramesh	
7222	Vyavahare Sujal Kalyan	
7223	Warange Niraj Rajesh	
7224	Yadav Harsh Nivas	
7225	Ardaikar Aditya Ashok	
7227	Bangade Saurami Kushappa	
7229	Bhadarage Abhishek Sunil	
7230	Bhogam Sujata Krishnat	
7231	Bhosale Mayuresh Dilip	
7232	Biranje Sakshi Raju	
7233	Buchade Vaibhav Sanjay	
7234	Chand Rutuja Pralhad	
7235	Chavan Aishwarya Vishnu	
7236	Chougule Prateek Anil	
7237	Chougule Vishakha Mahadev	



7033	Koli Nandini Siddharthshankar	Nandini
7034	Koshti Shweta Jitendra	Shweta
7035	Kumathekar Kedar Sanjay	Sanjay
7036	Lohar Siddhesh Ravindra	Lohar
7037	Magdum Samruddhi Gunda	Samruddhi
7038	Mane Supriya Narayan	Supriya
7039	Mathew Jisna Anoop	Mathew
7040	More Akshada Vijay	More
7041	More Madhumati Tanaji	More
7042	More Pranav Ashok	More
7043	Mudrale Shweta Rahul	Mudrale
7044	Mugdar Akanksha Nilesh	Mugdar
7045	Mukkanawar Siddharth Sadanand	Mukkanawar
7046	Naik Atharv Ajit	A. J. Naik
7047	Nirmale Sakshi Sunil	Nirmale
7048	Pareek Sangeeta Ramawatar	Pareek
7049	Parit Sumit Dipak	Parit
7050	Patil Aditya Tatyaso	Patil
7051	Patil Ashwini Ashok	Patil
7052	Patil Omkar Prakash	Patil
7053	Patil Prajakta Pandurang	P.P. Patil
7054	Patil Rajnandini Pratap	P.P. Patil
7055	Patil Rasika Shahaji	R. Patil
7056	Patil Rutuja Anant	P.P. Patil
7057	Patil Samruddhi Arun	Samruddhi
7058	Patil Shriya Suresh	Patil
7059	Powar Mrunali Ramchandra	Powar
7060	Rajput Ajay Ravasaheb	Rajput
7061	Ramchandani Khushi Deepak	K. D. Ramchandani
7062	Randive Rutuja Arvind	Randive
7063	Rukadikar Sudhanshu Dilip	Rukadikar
7064	Sarnaik Yoesh Shivaji	Sarnaik
7065	Sayyed Tabassum Aijaz	Sayyed
7066	Shidvankar Siraj Yasin	Shidvankar
7067	Shinde Sejal Sudhir	S. Shinde
7068	Shirke Pranali Pradeep	P. P. Shirke
7069	Solase Sakshi Subhash	S. Solase
7070	Sutar Pravin Rajendra	Pravin
7071	Terdale Pranjali Anandkumar	P. A. Terdale
7072	Thanekar Vaibhav Mahendra	Vaibhav
7073	Tonpe Sejal Vijay	Tonpe
7074	Ubare Sakshi Sanjay	Ubare
7075	Vadicharla Sandhya Krushnamurti	Vadicharla
7076	Veer Vikram Sarjerao	Veer
7077	Vetale Rohit Babu	Vetale
7078	Wadar Pramod Deepak	P. Wadar
7079	Warake Sakshi Sanjay	Warake



7174	Bedekar Shreyasi Sharad	Bedekar
7175	Bhusnar Shaniraj Dattatray	Bhusnar
7176	Bodake Tejaswini Shahaji	Bodake
7177	Chaluche Pratap Arjun	Chaluche
7178	Chaluche Swapnil Arjun	Chougale
7179	Chougale Shivani Vilas	Shivani
7180	Chougale Suvarna Shivaji	Chougale
7181	Chougale Sapana Anil	Sapana
7182	Darvan Kunal Kumar	Kunal D
7183	Desai Shrawani Sudhakar	Desai
7184	Deshmukh Harshwardhan Diliprao	Deshmukh
7185	Doke Siddheshwar Shivaji	Doke
7186	Dsouza Priya Motes	Priya
7187	Fakir Juveriya Dastgir	Fakir
7188	Falle Nilam Ramchandra	Falle
7189	Gharage Ashutosh Kiran	Kharage
7190	Ghodke Ganesh Nandakishor	Ghodke
7191	Ghule Poonam Manik	Ghule
7192	Godhade Gajanan Jayvant	Godhade
7193	Gurav Amruta Krishnat	Gurav
7194	Heble Sanika Prashant	Sanika
7195	Jadhav Aarati Sunil	Jadhav
7196	Jadhav Ankita Raghunath	Ankita
7197	Jadhav Monali Santosh	Monali
7198	Jadhav Pranoti Prakash	Jadhav
7199	Jadhav Shila Thavaru	Shila
7200	Jagtap Shital Bharat	Shital
7201	Kadam Shrutkirti Rangrao	Kadam
7202	Kalantre Neha Namdev	Neha
7203	Kalkutaki Vishal Babasaheb	Vishal
7204	Kamble Amruta Suresh	Kamble
7205	Kamble Anjali Sanjay	Kamble
7206	Kamble Harsha Babaso	Kamble
7207	Kamble Manoj Sanjay	Kamble
7208	Kamble Shirish Sanjay	Kamble
7209	Kamble Shridhar Balu	Kamble
7210	Kamble Swapnagandha Dilip	Kamble
7211	Kamble Vishal Natha	Kamble
7212	Karale Priyanka Bharat	Karale
7213	Kawthekar Safia Mohammad Rafiq	Safia
7214	Khandekar Rutuja Narayan	Khandekar
7215	Kharase Rushikesh Dayanand	Kharase
7216	Kharat Akanksha Rajendra	Kharat
7217	Khot Swapnil Sanjay	Khot
7218	Kokate Pratik Pralhad	Kokate
7219	Koli Rugveda Vijay	Koli
7220	Kumar Praveen Ranaram	Kumar



7221	Kurkute Parth Lalaji	Kurkute
7222	Lohar Prajakta Prakash	Lohar
7223	Lohar Sushma Madhukar	Lohar
7224	Magdum Pranali Manik	Magdum
7225	Mahadik Ishwari Sadashiv	Mahadik
7226	Mohite Prerana Pravin	Mohite
7227	Mujawar Aaliya Altaf	Mujawar
7228	Mujawar Asifa Ramjan	Mujawar
7229	Mujawar Fahim Sajid	Mujawar
7230	Mulani Arbaz Yunus	Mulani
7231	Nalawade Poonam Prakash	Nalawade
7232	Navale Sumit Rajendra	Navale
7233	Nimbalkar Samiksha Ramchandra	Nimbalkar
7234	Oswal Chaitali Pravin	Oswal
7235	Parit Shivani Tanaji	Parit
7236	Patil Aditi Atul	Patil
7237	Patil Dhairyashil Sagar	Patil
7238	Patil Harshada Hambirrao	Patil
7239	Patil Kirti Vijay	Patil
7240	Patil Manasvi Sardar	Patil
7241	Patil Radhika Nivas	Patil
7242	Patil Rajvardhini Jaysing	Patil
7243	Patil Samrudhi Rajendra	Patil
7244	Patil Shivani Keraba	Patil
7245	Patil Shreyas Eknath	Patil
7246	Patil Snehal Maruti	Patil
7247	Patil Swaraj Shivaji	Patil
7248	Pattankude Chaitali Shital	Pattankude
7249	Phonde Pandurang Baburao	Phonde
7250	Pingale Vaishnavi Satish	Pingale
7251	Pol Mrunal Rakesh	Pol
7252	Ranage Snehal Kundan	Ranage
7253	Sakhare Aaishwarya Rajendra	Sakhare
7254	Salavi Akanksha Rajaram	Salavi
7255	Salavi Sonali Mahadev	Salavi
7256	Salvi Pratiksha Prakash	Salvi
7257	Sarvagode Priti Vikas	Sarvagode
7258	Savtekar Priyanka Shekhar	Savtekar
7259	Sawant Shreya Gopal	Sawant
7260	Sayyad Aarzo Salim	Sayyad
7261	Sayyad Zeenat Salim	Sayyad
7262	Shelar Samiksha Umesh	Shelar
7263	Shevale Yogiraj Shivaji	Shevale
7264	Shinde Abhishek Sunil	Shinde
7265	Shinde Nayan Harishchandra	Shinde
7266	Shinde Tejasvinee Sunil	Shinde
7267	Shivatankar Shubham Anant	Shivatankar



7268	Suryawanshi Pratiksha Suryakant	Pratiksha
7269	Talkar Akanksha Vijay	Talkar
7270	Talkar Pratiksha Vijay	Talkar
7271	Tirale Samiksha Dattatray	Samiksha
7272	Vanjari Koustubh Appasaheb	Vanjari
7273	Waghmare Pratik Pandit	Waghmare
7274	Wakrushe Divya Vitthal	Divya
7275	Yadav Aditi Sudhir	Yadav
7276	Yevaluje Swapnali Madhukar	Yevaluje
7277	Zende Manaswini Milind	Zende
7278	Bhopale Animesh Sunil	Bhopale
7279	Chavan Aishwarya Sunil	Chavan
7280	Chougale Ketan Krishnat	Chougale
7281	Dabade Shweta Shivaji	Dabade
7282	Desai Akanksha Anil	Desai
7283	Dinde Rutuja Amar	Dinde
7284	Ekal Sanket Sarjerao	Ekal
7285	Garadi Saniya Harun	Garadi
7286	Jadhav Vaishnavi Ravaso	Jadhav
7287	Jamadar Tasmiya Kasim	Jamadar
7288	Kharat Komal Laxman	Kharat
7289	Korde Shreya Rahul	Korde
7290	Kugaji Bhargavi Ramling	Kugaji
7291	Magdum Rajvardhan Satappa	Magdum
7292	Nikalje Aarti Fulchand	Nikalje
7294	Patil Sakshi Pramod	Patil
7295	Patil Sujit Sunil	Patil
7296	Patil Sunil Suresh	Patil
7297	Powar Saraswati Ajit	Powar
7298	Sagaonkar Tejashree Ssarang	Sagaonkar
7299	Shintre Pranjal Prakash	Shintre
7300	Shivane Ashutosh Dhanaji	Shivane
7301	Arade Samadhan Anil	Arade
7302	Chavan Pratik Pradip	Chavan
7303	Dabade Amruta Shahaji	Dabade
7304	Giri Poonam Sanjay	Giri
7305	Inamdar Raturaj Sharad	Inamdar
7306	Jadhav Sayali Vijay	Jadhav
7307	Kadwale Ananya Balwant	Kadwale
7308	Katiyar Kajal Lakhmichand	Katiyar
7309	Katyar Preeti Manohar	Katyar
7310	Khandare Pankaj Vishnu	Khandare
7311	Khurandle Vaishnavi Rajendra	Khurandle
7312	Mahadik Akshata Suhas	Mahadik
7313	Mali Karishma Ratanlalji	Mali
7314	Mulla Ashrafalli Akhtarhusen	Mulla
7315	Patil Aadesh Satish	Patil



7449	Shinde Sairaj Jaywant	Shinde
7450	Shingare Sandesh Yashwant	Shingare
7451	Shirale Manasi Vinod	Shirale
7452	Sing Priya Gopal	Singh
7454	Tope Priti Pravin	Tope
7455	Ulape Tanveer Uday	Ulape
7456	Ustad Rifat Nasirkhan	Rifat
7457	Vadd Shruti Yashwant	Vadd
7458	Varute Omkar Sambhaji	Varute
7459	Yadav Aditya Amar	Yadav
7460	Zinrange Rupali Uttam	Zinrange
7550	Daddikar Gaurav Nitin	Daddikar
7551	Altekar Aditya Mahesh	Altekar
7552	Pujari Sumit Balaji	Pujari
7553	Ranmale Samruddhi Subhash	Ranmale
7557	Mulla Irfan Llai	Mulla
7558	Shete Rohit Jeevan	Shete
7560	Sharma Sejal Vikasdudd	Sharma
7561	Mishra Shambhavi Mukeshkumar	Mishra
7565	Mansuri Sahida Allauddin	Mansuri
7566	Chougale Vinay Vijay	Chougale
7567	Patil Swapnil Suresh	Patil
7569	Shinde Rugved Tanaji	Shinde
7570	Jadhav Anosh Rohit	Jadhav
7571	Jadhav Suyash Kuber	Jadhav
7572	Patil Rutika Appaso	Patil
7574	Chogle Vrushabh Rajendra	Chogle
7577	Patil Dhanashree Ravasaheb	Patil
7579	Gongane Snehal Nandkumar	Gongane
7580	Sutar Nandini Raghunath	Sutar
7581	Patil Om Chandrakant	Patil
7582	Bandgar Atharv Sandeep	Bandgar
7583	Lohar Sanika Digambar	Lohar
7584	Patil Prathmesh Kallappa	Patil
7587	Kolekar Prathmesh Dilip	Kolekar
7588	Shaikh Ayesha Aslam	Shaikh
7589	Tamgave Suhani Vinayak	Tamgave
7592	Maner Iqra Hidyatulla	Maner
7593	Diwase Anirudha Rajendra	Diwase
7594	Jarag Harshvardhan Devendra	Jarag
7595	Mali Swapnil Mohan	Mali
7596	Mulik Amruta Ajay	Mulik
7600	Kurane Shraddha Sandip	Kurane
7601	Khondal Sandip Navlu	Khondal
7602	Padalkar Harshvardhan Vijay	Padalkar

Internal Examiner... SSlattice



Name: Harshvardhan Dhananjay Patil

॥ ज्ञान, विज्ञान आणि सुसंस्कार यासाठी शिक्षण प्रसार ॥

- शिक्षणमहर्षी डॉ. बापूजी साबुंबे

27802

Shri Swami Vivekanand Shikshan Sanstha Kolhapur's

VIVEKANAND COLLEGE, KOLHAPUR (AUTONOMOUS)

SUPPLIMENT

Signature
of
Supervisor

(21) Ashwinic

Suppliment No. :

Roll No. : 72015

Class : Bsc-1

Subject : Physics

Test / Tutorial No. :

Div. : A

$$10 + 9 + 2 = 21$$

Q1]

i] → c] zero

ii] → b] $J = \sigma E$

iii] → c] charge

iv] → b] in parallel with resistance R_1

v] → b] $R_N = R_{Th}$, $I_N = V_{Th}/R_{Th}$

vi] → b] square of its magnitude

vii] → b] $v = \omega \times r$

viii] → a] the maximum rate of change of the function in space

ix] → b] a scalar

x] → a] per unit volume



Q2] Thevenin's theorem:

The Thevenin's theorem is used to convert complicated circuit into simple circuit consisting of an voltage source with series resistal resistance

statement

Linear network circuit can be replaced by connecting of two

statement:

Linear network circuit connect to two terminals can be replace by two single voltage source V_{th} with single resistance R_{th} in series connected to same to terminals

3

Method to find equivalent thevenin's equivalent circuit

- 1) Remove the load resistance make circuit open.
- 2) find the open circuit voltage V_{th} by any method
- 3) Now remove voltage source by internal resistance find R_{th}
- 4) Now apply load resistance & make thevenin's equivalent circuit with the open circuit voltage with the series resistance R_{th}

V_{th} \rightarrow is know as Thevenin's voltage which is actually open circuit voltage

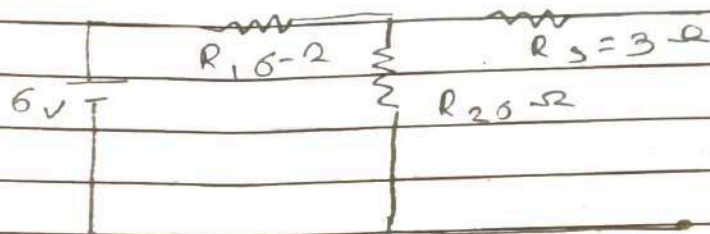


R_{th} → known as Thevenin's resistance which is Resistance when all voltage source removed

solnⁿ

we have to find thevenin's equivalent circuit

step 1: remove the load resistance



step II: find the V_{th}
calculate open circuit voltage by any method

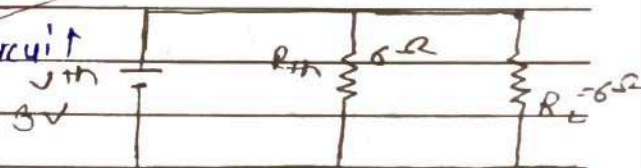
$$V_{th} = \frac{V \cdot R_2}{R_1 + R_2} = \frac{6 \times 6}{6 + 6} = \frac{36}{12} = 3 \text{ V}$$

step 3: To find R_{th}
Remove the voltage source

$$\begin{aligned} R_{th} &= \frac{R_1 \cdot R_2}{R_1 + R_2} + R_3 \\ &= \frac{6 \times 6}{6 + 6} + 3 \\ &= 6 \Omega \end{aligned}$$



Step 4: Thevenin's equivalent circuit



Q2] 2] vector product

vector product or cross product of two vectors defined as the product of magnitude of two vectors \times sin betⁿ them \times sig betⁿ direcⁿ is given right hand thumb

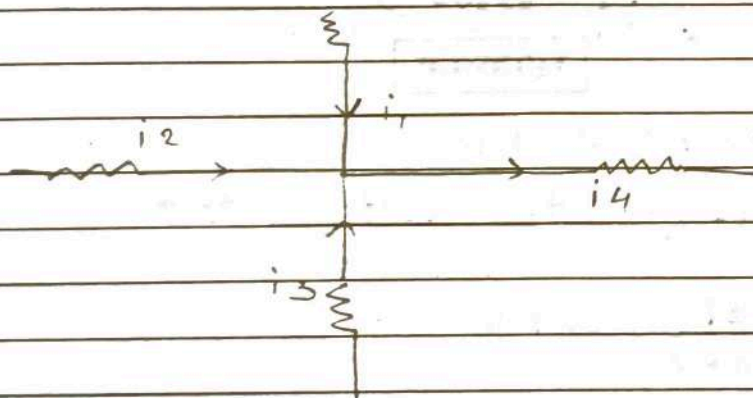
Q3] kirchoff's first law

Kirchoff's first law / current law / junction law

statement

At any junction the sum of all current entering in the junction is equal to the sum of all currents leaving the junction
i.e. $\sum i = 0$

2



$$i_1 + i_2 + i_3 = i_4$$
$$i_1 + i_2 + i_3 - i_4 = 0$$
$$\therefore \sum i = 0$$

in other words

the entering current in the junction is 0.



Name:- Abhijeet Laxman Kalake.

॥ ज्ञान, विज्ञान आणि सुसंस्कार यासाठी शिक्षण प्रसार ॥

- शिक्षणमहर्षी डॉ. बापूजी साळुंखे

27786

Shri Swami Vivekanand Shikshan Sanstha Kolhapur's

VIVEKANAND COLLEGE, KOLHAPUR (AUTONOMOUS)

SUPPLIMENT

Signature
of
Supervisor

(25) Ashwinic

Suppliment No. :

Subject : physics

Roll No. : 7249

Test / Tutorial No. : internal

Class : B.Sc - I

Div. : A

Q.1

$$10 + 6 + 9 = 25$$

1) c) zero

2) b) $J = \sigma E$

3) c) charge

4) b) in parallel with resistance R_N

5) b) $R_N = R_{TH}$, $I_N = V_{TH}/R_{TH}$

6) b) square of its magnitude

7) b) $v = \omega \times r$

8) a) the maximum rate of change of the function in space

9) b) a scalar

10) a) per unit volume



Q. 2

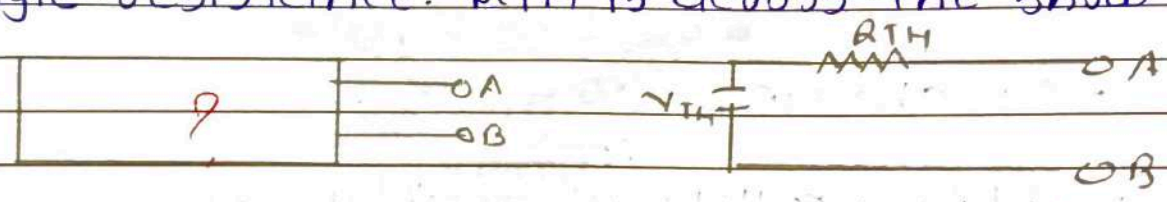
1 Thevenin's theorem -

In this theorem most suitable for converting complicated network consisting of voltage source in series with equivalent.

Statement - The entire network connected in to two terminals can be replaced by the voltage source V_{TH} in series with a single resistance R_{TH} is connected to the same two terminals.

Consider a box containing complex circuit connected to the two terminals A & B as show in fig. Then the th according to the thevenin's theorem is connected to the A & B can be replaced by a voltage source V_{TH} in series with a single resistance. R_{TH} is across the show in fig

6



The term of V_{TH} is known as thevenin's theorem which is actually open circuit voltage exist between terminals A & B. The R_{TH} is known as thevenin's theorem equivalent resistance it is the resistance of the circuit of terminals A & B when the remove have a voltage source by the internal resistance

$$V_{TH} = \frac{V \times R_2}{R_1 + R_2} \quad R_{TH} = \frac{R_1 \cdot R_2}{R_1 + R_2} + R_3$$

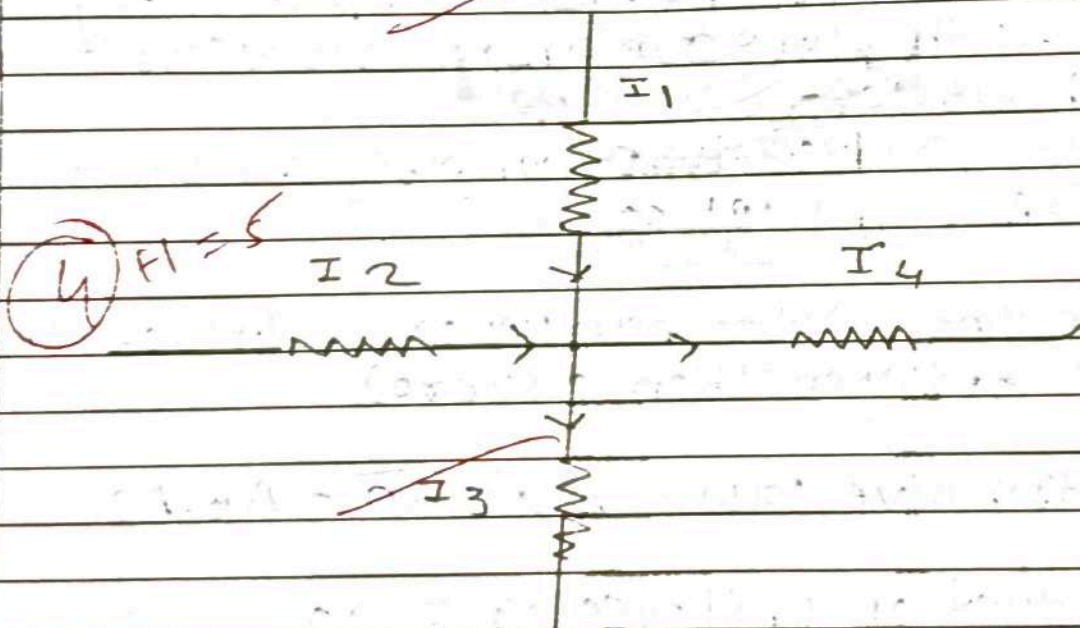
① The method of out the thevenin's theorem equivalent circuit by calculate any given network first remove the load by an given network and make the circuit open



- (2) calculate the open circuit voltage of the output terminals by any method and this V_{th}
- (3) replaced by the voltage by a internal resistance if any (if not given) replaced the voltage source by a short circuit and calculate equivalent resistance
- (4) The ~~net~~ thevenin's equivalent resistance is a voltage source V_{th} in this series with a equivalent resistance R_{th} .

Q.31) Kirchhoff's first law -

Kirchhoff's first law state that the total current containing toward the junction is equal to the total current going away from the circuit of junction.



If we consider the current coming towards the junctions is positive and current going away from circuit is negative then the algebraic sum of current coming toward the junction and going away from junction is zero.

If the fig (A) we assume current coming towards

Q.2] ~~to the order to understand physical significance~~
of $\sum I$

the junction is I_1 and I_2 and current going away from junction is $-I_3$ and $-I_4$

$$\therefore I = I_1 + I_2 + I_3 - I_4 = 0$$

$$\therefore \sum I = 0$$

Thus law is dependance on the principle of conservation of charge

Q.3

2] vector product - The multiplication of magnitude of two vectors and \vec{A} & \vec{B} and the sine angle between them is called vector product. The resultant vector of the vector product is perpendicular to the plane containing two vectors

*characteristics-

(1) vector product does not obey commutative law
 $\vec{A} \times \vec{B} = |\vec{A}| |\vec{B}| \cos \theta$

(2) The two vectors parallel or anti-parallel the angle between them 0 (zero)

(3) distributive law: $\vec{A} \times (\vec{B} + \vec{C}) = \vec{A} \times \vec{B} + \vec{A} \times \vec{C}$

(4) product of unit vector is zero.

