

Vivekanand College, Kolhapur. (Autonomous)
Department of Physics
Internal Examination Notice
2019-20

Date: 15/01/2020

All students of class B.Sc. I, B.Sc. II and B.Sc. III are hereby noticed that the second term internal evaluation examination is scheduled as per following time table.

Nature of question paper:

For B.Sc. I : Long answer question (Any one from given two questions) for 10 marks

Short answer question (Any two from given three questions) for 10 marks

For B.Sc. II : Long answer question (Any one from given two questions) for 10 marks

Short answer question (Any two from given three questions) for 10 marks

For B.Sc. II (Astro) : Long answer question (Any one from given two questions) for 10 marks

Short answer question (Any two from given three questions) for 10 marks

For B.Sc. III : Long answer question (Any one from given two questions) for 10 marks

Short answer question (Any two from given three questions) for 10 marks

Internal Evaluation Examination 2019-20.

SEM II, SEM IV and SEM VI

Time Table

Sr. No.	Class	Paper	Date	Time
1.	B.Sc. I	Paper II	27/01/2020	11:00 am to 12:00 pm
2.	B.Sc. II	Paper IV	27/01/2020	11:00 am to 12:00 pm
3.	B.Sc. II (Astrophysics)	Paper II	28/01/2020	11:00 am to 12:00 pm
4.	B.Sc. III	Paper VII (section I)	29/01/2020	11:00 am to 12:00 pm
		Paper VII (section II)		01:00 am to 02:00 pm
		Paper VIII (section I)	30/01/2020	11:00 am to 12:00 pm
		Paper VIII (section II)		01:00 am to 02:00 pm



[Signature]
HOD
Department of Physics
Vivekanand College, Kolhapur

B.Sc. (Part-I) Semester- II Internal Examination 2019-20
Subject : Physics
Title : Electricity, Magnetism and electromagnetic theory
Paper No. II
Sub. Code : DSC -1001 B

Day & Date : Friday, 14/02/2020
Time : 10:30am to 11:10am

Total Marks : 20

- Instructions :** 1) All questions are compulsory.
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
3) Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.
4) Use of log table/calculator is allowed.

Q.1 Select correct alternative.

(05)

1. The line integral of electric force per unit charge over a closed path is -----
a) emf b) potential difference c) electric flux d) Magnetic Induction
2. Self inductance per unit length of a long solenoid with n turns per unit length and cross-sectional area A is,-----
a) $\mu_0 n A$ b) $n^2 A$ c) $\mu n^2 A$ d) $\mu_0 n$
3. The mutual inductance per unit length of two windings with n_1 and n_2 turns per unit length over a frame of cross sectional area A is,-----
a) $\frac{\mu_0 n_1 n_2}{A}$ b) $\frac{\mu_0 A}{n_1 n_2}$ c) $\frac{\mu_0 n_1}{n_2 A}$ d) $\mu_0 n_1 n_2 A$
4. The relation between magnetic induction B , magnetizing field and intensity of magnetization is -----
a) $B = \mu_0 (H + M)$ b) $H = \mu_0 (B + M)$ c) $M = \mu_0 (H + B)$ d) $B = (H + M)$
5. Magnetic susceptibility.....
a) B/H b) H/M c) MH d) M/H

Q.2) Attempt any ONE.

(10)

1. Derive an expression for energy stored per unit volume in magnetic field.
2. Obtain an expression for magnetic field due to straight conductor of finite length. Hence obtain an expression for magnetic field due to infinite straight conductor.

Q.3) Attempt any ONE.

(05)

1. What is self inductance? Obtain an expression for self inductance of solenoid.
2. State and explain Biot- Savart's law .



Shri Swami Vivekanand Shikshan Sanstha's

Vivekanand College, Kolhapur

(Autonomous)

Department of Physics

Internal exam

B.Sc.I Sem II

Date:- 27/01/2020

Attendance Sheet

Roll No.	Name Of The Students	Signature
7001	Chauhan Aditi Brijesh	
7002	Bankar Ashwini Rajaram	
7003	Barwade Sammed Mahavir	
7004	Bhatmare Shivani Sanjay	
7005	Chaugale Rutika Tanaji	
7006	Desai Fiza Sikander	
7007	Desai Nilesh Dattatray	
7008	Desai Pranav Sanjay	
7009	Desai Pratiksha Jitendra	
7010	Deshmukh Swapnil Vitthal	
7011	Dhare Prajakta Ravindra	
7012	Ghorpade Prasad Shahaji	
7013	Gurav Santosh Ananda	
7014	Jadhav Aakanksha Chandrakant	
7015	Jadhav Shraddha Dinkar	
7016	Jagdale Amey Bhagawan	
7017	Jawale Shivam Nilkanth	
7018	Kabir Siddhi Suresh	
7019	Kamble Abhishek Pandurang	
7020	Kamble Ashlesha Ramesh	
7021	Kamble Ashwini Mohan	
7022	Kamble Sanket Shrimant	
7023	Kamble Swapnil Babasaheb	
7024	Kamble Vedant Chandrakant	
7025	Kandalkar Prafull Rajendra	
7026	Kane Shweta Bhausahab	
7027	Khamkar Akash Baburao	
7028	Khekare Kallesh Chandrakant	
7029	Khtangle Nishikant Nivruti	
7030	Killedar Yogiraj Rajendra	
7031	Kolekar Pranali Ravikant	
7032	Koli Lalita Ramdas	
7033	Koli Nandini Siddharthshankar	
7034	Koshti Shweta Jitendra	
7035	Kumathekar Kedar Sanjay	
7036	Lohar Siddhesh Ravindra	



7033	Koli Nandini Siddharthshankar	Nandini
7034	Koshti Shweta Jitendra	Shweta
7035	Kumathekar Kedar Sanjay	Sanjay
7036	Lohar Siddhesh Ravindra	Siddhesh
7037	Magdum Samruddhi Gunda	Samruddhi
7038	Mane Supriya Narayan	Supriya
7039	Mathew Jisna Anoop	Mathew
7040	More Akshada Vijay	Akshada
7041	More Madhumati Tanaji	Madhumati
7042	More Pranav Ashok	Pranav
7043	Mudrale Shweta Rahul	Shweta
7044	Mugdar Akanksha Nilesh	Akanksha
7045	Mukkanawar Siddharth Sadanand	Siddharth
7046	Naik Atharv Ajit	Atharv
7047	Nirmale Sakshi Sunil	Sakshi
7048	Pareek Sangeeta Ramawatar	Sangeeta
7049	Parit Sumit Dipak	Sumit
7050	Patil Aditya Tatyaso	Aditya
7051	Patil Ashwini Ashok	Ashwini
7052	Patil Omkar Prakash	Omkar
7053	Patil Prajakta Pandurang	Prajakta
7054	Patil Rajnandini Pratap	Rajnandini
7055	Patil Rasika Shahaji	Rasika
7056	Patil Rutuja Anant	Rutuja
7057	Patil Samruddhi Arun	Samruddhi
7058	Patil Shriya Suresh	Shriya
7059	Powar Mrunali Ramchandra	Mrunali
7060	Rajput Ajay Ravasaheb	Ajay
7061	Ramchandani Khushi Deepak	Khushi
7062	Randive Rutuja Arvind	Randive
7063	Rukadikar Sudhanshu Dilip	Sudhanshu
7064	Sarnaik Yoesh Shivaji	Yoesh
7065	Sayyed Tabassum Aijaz	Tabassum
7066	Shidvankar Siraj Yasin	Siraj
7067	Shinde Sejal Sudhir	Shinde
7068	Shirke Pranali Pradeep	Pranali
7069	Solase Sakshi Subhash	Sakshi
7070	Sutar Pravin Rajendra	Pravin
7071	Terdale Pranjali Anandkumar	Pranjali
7072	Thanekar Vaibhav Mahendra	Vaibhav
7073	Tonpe Sejal Vijay	Sejal
7074	Ubare Sakshi Sanjay	Sakshi
7075	Vadicharla Sandhya Krushnamurti	Sandhya
7076	Veer Vikram Sarjerao	Vikram
7077	Vetale Rohit Babu	Rohit
7078	Wadar Pramod Deepak	Pramod
7079	Warake Sakshi Sanjay	Sakshi



7080	Ambekar Sakshi Mohan	Sakshi
7081	Bagadi Shivani Prashant	Shivani
7082	Bam Shruti Harish	Shruti
7083	Belvalkar Surabhi Mahesh	Surabhi
7084	Chougule Sanket Ranvidra	Sanket
7085	Chougule Suyash Praveen	Suyash
7086	Davang Omkar Tanaji	Omkar
7087	Desai Kayy Dadaso	Kayy
7088	Devadkar Bhaveshwar Shamrao	Bhaveshwar
7089	Dhamanekar Deepa Anil	Deepa
7090	Dhokare Sushant Digambar	Sushant
7091	Doke Vaibhav Eknath	Vaibhav
7092	Fadtare Sourabh Pratap	Sourabh
7093	Firinge Rupesh Maruti	Rupesh
7094	Gandure Manoj Dhanaji	Manoj
7095	Ganeshacharya Digvijay Yashawant	Digvijay
7096	Gopane Siddhanath Chandrakant	Siddhanath
7097	Gove Vaishnavi Shashikant	Vaishnavi
7098	Gudami Shrinivas Mallappa	Shrinivas
7099	Gundakalli Sakshi Sachin	Sakshi
7100	Injar Pavan Satappa	Pavan
7101	Jadhav Ankita Sanjay	Ankita
7102	Jadhav Nikhil Jotiram	Nikhil
7103	Jamadar Saad Akhtarhusen	Saad
7104	Kadam Sandesh Santosh	Sandesh
7105	Kadvekar Vaibhav Maruti	Vaibhav
7106	Kamble Subodh Prashant	Subodh
7107	Kenjalekar Akash Shamrao	Akash
7108	Khanaj Ketan Dattatray	Ketan
7109	Khandekar Tejas Milind	Tejas
7110	Kokate Prasad Shivaji	Prasad
7111	Kumbhar Sourabh Ravindra	Sourabh
7112	Lad Abhijeet Keraba	Abhijeet
7113	Lambe Pratiksha Ranjeet	Pratiksha
7114	Magdum Rutuja Vitthal	Rutuja
7115	Mali Prajwal Ashok	Prajwal
7116	Mali Prajyot Sanjay	Prajyot
7117	Maniyar Ahamadraza Goushmoddin	Ahamadraza
7118	Mengane Prathamesh Prakash	Prathamesh
7119	Mude Gargi Anil	Gargi
7120	Mujawar Saniya Niyaj	Saniya
7121	Mullani Junaid Shahabuddin	Junaid
7122	Naik Mitali Vijay	Mitali
7123	Nashte Riteshkumar Rameshwar	Riteshkumar
7124	Nerlekar Sourabh Krishnat	Sourabh
7125	Pankar Digvijay Satappa	Digvijay
7126	Patane Satyajeet Sudhakar	Satyajeet



7127	Pathan Fajjan Nazim	Fajjan
7128	Pathan Mohammed Abrar Mansoor	M. Mansoor
7129	Patil Abhijit Hindurao	Abhijit
7130	Patil Abhishek Nivas	Abhishek
7131	Patil Aniket Ananda	Aniket
7132	Patil Anirudha Dilip	Anirudha
7133	Patil Asitkumar Uttam	Asitkumar
7134	Patil Asmita Ramesh	Asmita
7135	Patil Avdhoot Laxman	Avdhoot
7136	Patil Harshvardhan Ashok	Harshvardhan
7137	Patil Kalyani Pandurang	Kalyani
7138	Patil Milind Mahadev	Milind
7139	Patil Niranjan Annasaheb	Niranjan
7140	Patil Pranita Rajendra	Pranita
7141	Patil Prathamesh Rajesh	Prathamesh
7142	Patil Rajvardhan Ashok	Rajvardhan
7143	Patil Rohini Vilas	Rohini
7144	Patil Rushikesh Ramrao	Rushikesh
7145	Patil Sakshi Babgonda	Sakshi
7146	Patil Sarika Sahadev	Sarika
7147	Patil Shreya Shahaji	Shreya
7148	Patil Snehal Suresh	Snehal
7149	Patil Suhas Vikram	Suhas
7150	Patil Sumit Sambhaji	Sumit
7151	Patil Tushar Nayaku	Tushar
7152	Patil Vaishnavi Yuvaraj	Vaishnavi
7153	Patil Viraj Dhanaji	Viraj
7154	Pawar Akshad Mahesh	Akshad
7155	Potdar Abhishek Sharad	Abhishek
7156	Powar Atul Dhondiram	Atul
7157	Powar Samarth Murlidhar	Samarth
7158	Raval Dhanashri Ananda	Dhanashri
7159	Sawant Manish Kishor	Manish
7160	Shetke Viraj Uday	Viraj
7161	Shevale Sushmita Ananda	Sushmita
7162	Shinde Aniket Vasant	Aniket
7163	Shinde Karankumar Ashok	Karankumar
7164	Shirkande Sahil Bhauso	Sahil
7165	Sutar Swagat Dadaso	Swagat
7166	Sutar Yogita Vasant	Yogita
7167	Tahasildar Raj Ramesh	Raj
7168	Yogi Sanjay Badrinath	Sanjay
7169	Avadhut Pradnya Sunil	Pradnya
7170	Awale Dayasagar Rajendra	Dayasagar
7171	Bagade Aditya Kumar	Aditya
7172	Bagade Apoorva Kumar	Apoorva
7173	Bagwan Umrajiya Shakil	Umrajiya



7174	Bedekar Shreyasi Sharad	Bedekar
7175	Bhusnar Shaniraj Dattatray	Bhusnar
7176	Bodake Tejaswini Shahaji	Bodake
7177	Chaluche Pratap Arjun	Chaluche
7178	Chaluche Swapnil Arjun	Chaluche
7179	Chougale Shivani Vilas	Chougale
7180	Chougale Suvarna Shivaji	Chougale
7181	Chougale Sapana Anil	Chougale
7182	Darvan Kunal Kumar	Kunal D
7183	Desai Shrawani Sudhakar	Desai
7184	Deshmukh Harshwardhan Diliprao	Deshmukh
7185	Doke Siddheshwar Shivaji	Doke
7186	Dsouza Priya Motes	Dsouza
7187	Fakir Juveriya Dastgir	Fakir
7188	Falle Nilam Ramchandra	Falle
7189	Gharage Ashutosh Kiran	Gharage
7190	Ghodke Ganesh Nandakishor	Ghodke
7191	Ghule Poonam Manik	Ghule
7192	Godhade Gajanan Jayvant	Godhade
7193	Gurav Amruta Krishnat	Gurav
7194	Heble Sanika Prashant	Sanika
7195	Jadhav Aarati Sunil	Jadhav
7196	Jadhav Ankita Raghunath	Ankita
7197	Jadhav Monali Santosh	Monali
7198	Jadhav Pranoti Prakash	Jadhav
7199	Jadhav Shila Thavaru	Shila
7200	Jagtap Shital Bharat	Jagtap
7201	Kadam Shrutkirti Rangrao	Kadam
7202	Kalantre Neha Namdev	Kalantre
7203	Kalkutaki Vishal Babasaheb	Kalkutaki
7204	Kamble Amruta Suresh	Kamble
7205	Kamble Anjali Sanjay	Kamble
7206	Kamble Harsha Babaso	Kamble
7207	Kamble Manoj Sanjay	Kamble
7208	Kamble Shirish Sanjay	Kamble
7209	Kamble Shridhar Balu	Kamble
7210	Kamble Swapnagandha Dilip	Kamble
7211	Kamble Vishal Natha	Kamble
7212	Karale Priyanka Bharat	Karale
7213	Kawthekar Safia Mohammad Rafiq	Safia
7214	Khandekar Rutuja Narayan	Khandekar
7215	Kharase Rushikesh Dayanand	Kharase
7216	Kharat Akanksha Rajendra	Kharat
7217	Khot Swapnil Sanjay	Khot
7218	Kokate Pratik Pralhad	Kokate
7219	Koli Rugveda Vijay	Koli
7220	Kumar Praveen Ranaram	Kumar



7221	Kurkute Parth Lalaji	Kurkute
7222	Lohar Prajakta Prakash	Phonde
7223	Lohar Sushma Madhukar	Lohar
7224	Magdum Pranali Manik	Magdum
7225	Mahadik Ishwari Sadashiv	Mahadik
7226	Mohite Prerana Pravin	Mujawar
7227	Mujawar Aaliya Altaf	Mujawar
7228	Mujawar Asifa Ramjan	Mujawar
7229	Mujawar Fahim Sajid	Mujawar
7230	Mulani Arbaz Yunus	Mulani
7231	Nalawade Poonam Prakash	Nalawade
7232	Navale Sumit Rajendra	Navale
7233	Nimbalkar Samiksha Ramchandra	Nimbalkar
7234	Oswal Chaitali Pravin	Oswal
7235	Parit Shivani Tanaji	Patil
7236	Patil Aditi Atul	Patil
7237	Patil Dhairyashil Sagar	Patil
7238	Patil Harshada Hambirrao	Patil
7239	Patil Kirti Vijay	Patil
7240	Patil Manasvi Sardar	Patil
7241	Patil Radhika Nivas	Patil
7242	Patil Rajvardhini Jaysing	Rajvardhini
7243	Patil Samrudhi Rajendra	Patil
7244	Patil Shivani Keraba	Patil
7245	Patil Shreyas Eknath	Patil
7246	Patil Snehal Maruti	Patil
7247	Patil Swaraj Shivaji	Patil
7248	Pattankude Chaitali Shital	Pattankude
7249	Phonde Pandurang Baburao	Phonde
7250	Pingale Vaishnavi Satish	Pingale
7251	Pol Mrunal Rakesh	Pol
7252	Ranage Snehal Kundan	Ranage
7253	Sakhare Aaishwarya Rajendra	Sakhare
7254	Salavi Akanksha Rajaram	Salavi
7255	Salavi Sonali Mahadev	Sonali
7256	Salvi Pratiksha Prakash	Salvi
7257	Sarvagode Priti Vikas	Sarvagode
7258	Savtekar Priyanka Shekhar	Savtekar
7259	Sawant Shreya Gopal	Sawant
7260	Sayyad Aarzo Salim	Sayyad
7261	Sayyad Zeenat Salim	Sayyad
7262	Shelar Samiksha Umesh	Shelar
7263	Shevale Yogiraj Shivaji	Yogiraj
7264	Shinde Abhishek Sunil	Shinde
7265	Shinde Nayan Harishchandra	Nayan
7266	Shinde Tejasvinee Sunil	Shinde
7267	Shivatankar Shubham Anant	Shubham

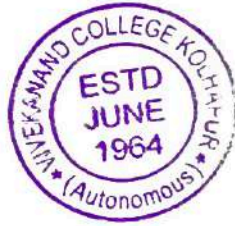


7268	Suryawanshi Pratiksha Suryakant	Pratiksha
7269	Talkar Akanksha Vijay	Talkar
7270	Talkar Pratiksha Vijay	Talkar
7271	Tirale Samiksha Dattatray	Samiksha
7272	Vanjari Koustubh Appasaheb	Vanjari
7273	Waghmare Pratik Pandit	Waghmare
7274	Wakrushe Divya Vitthal	Divya
7275	Yadav Aditi Sudhir	Yadav
7276	Yevaluje Swapnali Madhukar	Yevaluje
7277	Zende Manaswini Milind	Zende
7278	Bhopale Animesh Sunil	Bhopale
7279	Chavan Aishwarya Sunil	Chavan
7280	Chougale Ketan Krishnat	Chougale
7281	Dabade Shweta Shivaji	Dabade
7282	Desai Akanksha Anil	Desai
7283	Dinde Rutuja Amar	Dinde
7284	Ekal Sanket Sarjerao	Ekal
7285	Garadi Saniya Harun	Garadi
7286	Jadhav Vaishnavi Ravaso	Jadhav
7287	Jamadar Tasmiya Kasim	Jamadar
7288	Kharat Komal Laxman	Kharat
7289	Korde Shreya Rahul	Korde
7290	Kugaji Bhargavi Ramling	Kugaji
7291	Magdum Rajvardhan Satappa	Magdum
7292	Nikalje Aarti Fulchand	Nikalje
7294	Patil Sakshi Pramod	Patil
7295	Patil Sujit Sunil	Patil
7296	Patil Sunil Suresh	Patil
7297	Powar Saraswati Ajit	Powar
7298	Sagaonkar Tejashree Ssarang	Sagaonkar
7299	Shintre Pranjal Prakash	Shintre
7300	Shivane Ashutosh Dhanaji	Shivane
7301	Arade Samadhan Anil	Arade
7302	Chavan Pratik Pradip	Chavan
7303	Dabade Amruta Shahaji	Dabade
7304	Giri Poonam Sanjay	Giri
7305	Inamdar Raturaj Sharad	Inamdar
7306	Jadhav Sayali Vijay	Jadhav
7307	Kadwale Ananya Balwant	Kadwale
7308	Katiyar Kajal Lakhmichand	K. L. K.
7309	Katyar Preeti Manohar	P. K.
7310	Khandare Pankaj Vishnu	Khandare
7311	Khurandle Vaishnavi Rajendra	Khurandle
7312	Mahadik Akshata Suhas	Mahadik
7313	Mali Karishma Ratanlalji	Mali
7314	Mulla Ashrafalli Akhtarhusen	Mulla
7315	Patil Aadesh Satish	Patil



7316	Patil Abhishek Ajit	Apabhi
7317	Patil Nikita Subhash	Patil
7318	Patil Santosh Subhash	Santosh
7319	Patil Siddharth Subhash	Siddharth
7320	Patil Snehal Sanjay	Snehal
7321	Prabhavale Uditanshu Sarang	Uditanshu
7322	Pusalkar Tanay Dhaval	Tanay
7323	Sankpal Prajakta Pandurang	P.P. Sankpal
7324	Shinde Kriti Pravin	Kriti
7325	Sutar Harshada Sanjay	Harshada
7326	Sutar Vaishnavi Suresh	Vaishnavi
7327	Tashildar Prathamesh Sunil	Prathamesh
7293	Nirmale Snehal Sudhakar	Snehal

Internal Examiner.....
 (Dr. M. M. Karanjkar)



" ज्ञान, विज्ञान आणि सुसंस्कार यांसाठी शिक्षण प्रसार "

-शिक्षणमहर्षी डॉ. बापूजी साळुंखे

Shri Swami Vivekanand Shikshan Sanstha Kolhapur's

VIVEKANAND COLLEGE, KOLHAPUR (AUTONOMOUS)

SUPPLIMENT

Signature
of
Supervisor

Subject : Electricity & magnetism

Test / Tutorial No. : Internal exam

Div. :

Suppliment No. :

Roll No. : 7014

Class : B.Sc I

10

Q.1

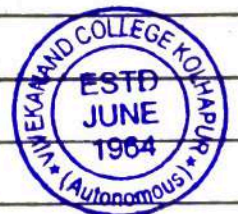
1) a) emf

2) a) $\mu_0 n A$

3) d) $\mu_0 n_1 n_2 A$

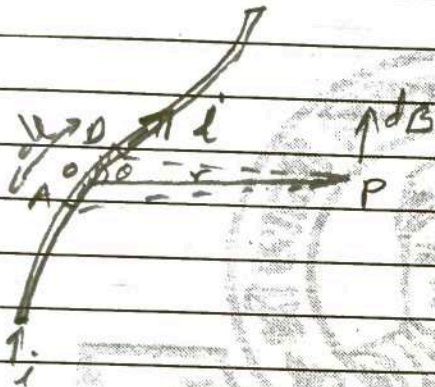
4) b) $H = \mu_0 (B + M)$

5) d) M/H



Q.2

- 2) It states that the magnetic induction ($d\vec{B}$) at a point (P) due to an element (AB) of a conductor is directly proportional to (a) its length (d), (b) the current (i) passing through it, (c) $\sin\theta$, where θ is the angle made by the line joining the centre (o) of the element to P and (d) inversely proportional to the square (r^2) of the distance (r) of the point (P) from the element.



OS

$$\therefore d\vec{B} \propto \frac{i \cdot dl \cdot \sin\theta}{r^2}$$

$$d\vec{B} = \frac{\mu_0}{4\pi} \cdot \frac{i \cdot dl \cdot \sin\theta}{r^2} \quad \text{--- (i)}$$

$$d\vec{B} = \frac{\mu_0}{4\pi} i \cdot \frac{d\vec{l} \cdot \vec{r} \cdot \sin\theta}{r^3}$$

$$\therefore d\vec{B} = \frac{\mu_0}{4\pi} i \cdot \frac{d\vec{l} \cdot \vec{r}}{r^3} \quad \text{--- (ii)}$$

where $\vec{OP} = \vec{r}$.

The magnetic induction $d\vec{B}$ acts in the direction perpendicular to the plane ADP, containing the element (AD) and the point (P) and its sense is given by the right hand rule.



" ज्ञान, विज्ञान आणि सुसंस्कार यांसाठी शिक्षण प्रसार "

-शिक्षणमहर्षी डॉ. बापूजी साळुंखे

Shri Swami Vivekanand Shikshan Sanstha Kolhapur's

VIVEKANAND COLLEGE, KOLHAPUR (AUTONOMOUS)

SUPLIMENT

Suppliment No. :

19

Roll No. : 7018

Class : B.Sc I

Signature
of
Supervisor

Subject : Electricity & magnetism

Test / Tutorial No. : Internal Exam

Div. :

Q 1)

1) (a) (b) (c) (d) Electric flux

2) (a) (b) (c) (d) $\mu_0 n A$

3) (a) (b) (c) (d) $\mu_0 n_1 n_2 A$

4) (a) (b) (c) (d) $H = \mu_0 (B + M)$

5) (a) (b) (c) (d) $MIAH$



Q.2)

1) When a circuit is switched on it, the current in the circuit grows from 0 to I , where I is steady maximum current. When the current is changing at a rate $\frac{dI}{dt}$, a back emf \mathcal{E} is developed in the circuit is given by,

$$\mathcal{E} = -L \frac{dI}{dt}$$

where L is the self inductance of the circuit work done against this back emf is regarded as energy stored in the magnetic field. This energy is recovered when the circuit is switched off.

\therefore Work done per unit time is,

$$\frac{dw}{dt} = -\mathcal{E}I = -LI \frac{dI}{dt}$$

\therefore Total work done to set up final current I is,

$$W = \int_0^t \frac{dw}{dt} dt = \int_0^t LI \frac{dI}{dt} dt = \int_0^I LI dI = \frac{1}{2} LI^2 \quad \text{--- (1)}$$

10 Thus total work done depends only on the self inductance and final current. It does not depend on the time interval required to grow the current to its final steady value.

$$\phi = LI \quad \text{--- (2)}$$

Also, ϕ can be expressed in terms of magnetic field as,

$$\phi = \int_S \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{S} = \int_S (\nabla \times \vec{A}) \cdot d\vec{S} \quad \text{--- (3)}$$

where, \vec{A} is vector magnetic potential at the surface S of the loop bounded by the conductor C .

$$\therefore \vec{B} = \nabla \times \vec{A}$$

Now applying Stoke's theorem on RHS of eqⁿ (3)



$$\Phi = \int_S \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{S} = \oint_C \vec{A} \cdot d\vec{l} \quad \text{--- (4)}$$

From equations (2) and (4) we get,

$$LI = \oint_C \vec{A} \cdot d\vec{l}$$

$$W = \frac{1}{2} I \cdot \oint_C \vec{A} \cdot d\vec{l} = \frac{1}{2} \oint_C \vec{A} \cdot \vec{I} dL$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \int_V \vec{A} \cdot \vec{J} \cdot dV \quad \text{--- (5)}$$

This equation gives work done in terms of volume current density \vec{J} .

Q 2)

3) Biot - Savart's law \rightarrow

Biot Savart's law states that, the magnetic field at a point due to a small element of current carrying conductor is directly proportional to the length of the element, directly proportional to the current flowing through it, directly proportional to the sine of the angle between the element and the line joining the centre of the element to the point and inversely proportional to the square of the distance of the point from the centre of element.

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$$\text{i.e. } dB \propto \frac{I dl \sin\theta}{r^2}$$

$$dB = K \frac{I dl \sin\theta}{r^2}$$

