

Vivekanand College, Kolhapur. (Autonomous)
Department of Physics
Internal Examination Notice
2018-19

Date: 21/01/2019

All students of class B.Sc. I, B.Sc. II and B.Sc. III are hereby noticed that the second term internal evaluation examination is scheduled as per following time table.

Nature of question paper:

For B.Sc. I : Long answer question (Any one from given two questions) for 10 marks

Short answer question (Any two from given three questions) for 10 marks

For B.Sc. II : Long answer question (Any one from given two questions) for 10 marks

Short answer question (Any two from given three questions) for 10 marks

For B.Sc. II (Astro) : Long answer question (Any one from given two questions) for 10 marks

Short answer question (Any two from given three questions) for 10 marks

For B.Sc. III : Long answer question (Any one from given two questions) for 10 marks

Short answer question (Any two from given three questions) for 10 marks

Internal Evaluation Examination 2018-19.

SEM II, SEM IV and SEM VI

Time Table

Sr. No.	Class	Paper	Date	Time
1.	B.Sc. I	Paper II	28/01/2019	11:00 am to 12:00 pm
2.	B.Sc. II	Paper IV	28/01/2019	11:00 am to 12:00 pm
3.	B.Sc. II (Astrophysics)	Paper II	29/01/2019	11:00 am to 12:00 pm
4.	B.Sc. III	Paper VII (section I)	30/01/2019	11:00 am to 12:00 pm
		Paper VII (section II)		01:00 am to 02:00 pm
		Paper VIII (section I)	31/01/2019	11:00 am to 12:00 pm
		Paper VIII (section II)		01:00 am to 02:00 pm




HOD
Head of the
Department of Physics
Vivekanand College, Kolhapur

Shri Swami Vivekanand Shikshan Sanstha's
Vivekanand College, Kolhapur (Autonomous)

Internal Examination 2018-19

B.Sc. I, SEM- II PHYSICS-DSC -1001 A

Electricity And Magnetism and Electromagnetic Theory I & II

Time: 30 Minutes

Marks: 20

Q.2) Long answer questions (Attempt any ONE)

(10)

- 1) Define divergence of a vector field. Obtain an expression for it. Explain the physical significance of the divergence of a vector field.
- 2) Establish the law of conservation of energy for electromagnetic field waves and explain the meaning of Poynting's vector.

Q.3) Short answer question (Attempt any Two)

(10)

- 1) Explain the equation of continuity of current.
- 2) Write a note on Polarization.
- 3) Define the curl of a vector field. Obtain an expression for it.



Shri Swami Vivekanand Shikshan Sanstha's

Vivekanand College, Kolhapur

(Autonomous)

Department of Physics

Internal exam

B.Sc.I Sem II

Date:- 28/01/2019

Attendance Sheet

Roll No	Name Of The Students	Signature
7501	Admuthe Vishal Vijay	Admuthe
7502	Bagwan Siddhika Jahidahmad	Bagwan
7503	Bavache Dhananjay Kiran	Bavache
7504	Baygol Anil Parshuram	Anil B
7505	Benade Dhanashri Krushnat	Dhanashri
7506	Bhoi Shraddha Annasaheb	Bhoi
7507	Bhosale Sudhanshu Prakash	Bhosale
7508	Bhure Prachi Chhagan	P.C. Bhure
7509	Chaus Rijwan Shabbir	Chaus
7512	Bhosale Sohan Sanjay	Bhosale
7514	Gadgil Jyoti Bajirao	Jyoti
7515	Gaikwad Shradha Shankar	Gaikwad
7516	Gaikwad Apeksha Yashavant	Gaikwad
7517	Gangalmale Satpal Kerappa	Satpal
7518	Gavade Shivraj Vishnu	Gavade
7519	Gavali Santosh Vasudev	Gavali
7520	Ghatage Hrutik Avinash	Hrutik
7521	Ghule Shashani Nitin	Ghule
7522	Gokhale Makarand Mohan	Gokhale
7523	Gurav Rushikesh Balkrishna	Gurav
7524	Gurav Kedar Sadanand	K. Gurav
7525	Hundekari Vrushabh Sunil	Hundekari
7527	Kadam Rushikesh Balasaheb	Kadam
7528	Kadam Rutuja Vitthal	Rutuja
7529	Kadam Moreshwar Ramchandra	M. Kadam
7530	Kadam Gouri Dattatray	Gouri
7531	Kamble Pratiksha Ananda	P. Kamble
7533	Kamble Akshata Prafull	A. Kamble
7534	Kamble Rasika Anil	R. Kamble
7535	Kamble Rushikesh Mallappa	R. Kamble
7536	Kashid Kedar Mohan	K. Kashid
7537	Katkar Priyanka Indrajit	P. Katkar



7538	Kazi Tabasum Arif	Kazi
7539	Kesarkar Prajakta Rajaram	Kesarkar
7540	Khade Aakanksha Harishchandra	Khade
7541	Khot Vaishnavi Nijappa	Khot
7542	Khot Sakshi Suresh	Khot
7543	Khot Soundarya Sanjay	Khot
7544	Khot Omkar Ramchandra	Khot
7545	Khot Sanmati Aannaso	Khot
7546	Khot Shubhangi Krishnat	Khot
7547	Kore Rutvik Deepak	Kore
7548	Nalawade Pallavi Uday	Nalawade
7549	Kumbhar Gaurav Dinkar	Kumbhar
7550	Londhe Shuvanee Bhimrao	Londhe
7551	Majgaonkar Shweta Pavan	Majgaonkar
7552	Malavi Sayali Gautam	Malavi
7553	Masute Manasi Uday	Masute
7554	Mhatugade Prajakata Sanjay	Mhatugade
7555	Mhetri Bhakti Sukumar	Mhetri
7556	Mulla Samiya Isak	Mulla
7557	Mulla Yasmin Nasaruddin	Mulla
7558	Naikawadi Firdaus Anjum	Naikawadi
7559	Powar Rushikesh Bhagavat	Powar
7560	Pachpund Vinayak Shahaji	Pachpund
7561	Parit Komal Rajkumar	Parit
7562	Parit Rutuja Bhagavan	Parit
7563	Patil Akanksha Ashok	Patil
7565	Patil Shraddha Pandurang	Patil
7566	Patil Ulka Bhagwan	Patil
7567	Patil Bhushan Rajaram	Patil
7568	Patil Pavan Ranjit	Patil
7569	Patil Pradnya Bhikaji	Patil
7570	Patil Dhanashree Shankar	Patil
7571	Pore Sainath Vijay	Pore
7573	Powar Prajkta Dashrath	Powar
7574	Pujari Priyanka Muttappa	Pujari
7575	Punde Trupti Ashok	Punde
7576	Punde Shrushti Ashok	Punde
7577	Punde Bhakti Ashok	Punde
7578	Sagavakar Sushama Sarjerao	Sagavakar
7579	Sasane Aishwarya Bhagvan	Sasane
7580	Sase Sapana Bharat	Sase
7581	Satpute Suraj Tukaram	Satpute
7582	Shaikh Yasin Samad	Shaikh
7584	Shinde Mayuri Arjun	Shinde
7585	Shinde Swapnil Sardar	Shinde
7586	Shinge Alisha Jagannath	Shinge
7587	Shinge Dnyanesh Prabhakar	Shinge



7588	Survanshi Shubhangi Sardar	SS
7589	Sutar Namrata Dashrath	Nsutae
7590	Swami Athrav Gajanan	ASG
7591	Swami Shivani Subhash	Swami
7592	Thokale Rushikesh Dhanaji	Thokale
7593	Ulape Anuja Arun	Allape
7594	Upadhye Suyog Sagar	Suyog
7595	Vibhute Rutuja Santosh	Vibhute
7596	Wadeyar Anirudh Krshna	Anirudh
7597	Wadkar Rushikesh Dhondiram	Rushikesh
7598	Yamgar Rakesh Pandurang	Rakesh
7599	Ajarekar Prathamesh Bhaskar	Ajarekar
7600	Bachche Aomkar Prakash	Aomkar
7601	Bedagkar Gauri Rahul	G. Bedagkar
7602	Bhalbar Digvijay Sushant	Bhalbar
7603	Chandrekar Bhushan Vinodkumar	Chandrekar
7604	Chavan Ramchandra Ashok	Chavan
7605	Chougale Tejaswini Bajirao	Tejas
7606	Chougule Snehal Anil	Snehal
7607	Chougule Abhinandan Mahaveer	Abhinandan
7608	Dayama Abhishek Ashok	Abhishek
7609	Desai Sandesh Haridas	Sandesh
7610	Desai Vikram Jayaram	Vikram
7611	Desai Ashwini Amarsinh	A. Desai
7612	Dharaniya Jitendra Govindram	Dharaniya
7613	Dhonukshe Vinayak Dhanaji	Dhonukshe
7615	Gawade Vinayak Arjun	Gawade
7616	Gharale Karan Manohar	K. M. Gharale
7617	Ghorpade Sunil Uttam	Sunil
7618	Gole Gaurav Rajaram	Gole
7619	Golanddaj Mishab Pravej	Golanddaj
7620	Hiremth Seema Sharnayya	Seema
7621	Jadhav Nikhil Sandeep	Nikhil
7622	Jadhav Sanket Bajirao	Sanket
7623	Jadhav Rohit Namdev	Rohit
7624	Kadam Sainath Subhash	Sainath
7625	Kalgutkar Aakash Rajendra	Aakash
7626	Kamble Ashish Sunil	Ashish
7627	Kamble Nikhil Shashikant	Nikhil
7628	Kamble Amol Bhikaji	Amol
7629	Kamble Shivani Shankar	Shivani
7631	Kanade Priyanka Swatantryakumar	Priyanka
7632	Khandekar Sandip Sukumar	Sandip
7633	Khandekar Pooja Sanjay	Pooja
7634	Khatangale Shubhangi Prakash	Shubhangi
7635	Khot Akash Balaso	Akash
7636	Khude Gouri Angad	G. Khude



7637	Koravi Dhiraj Keraba	Dkora P.S. K. id. 16.11.17
7638	Kudalkar Prajakta Shivaji	Kulkarni
7639	Kulkarni Trupti Ravindra	Alad
7640	Lad Avadhut Shivaji	Patil
7641	Latthe Sammed Rajendra	Patil
7642	Lohar Sarjerao Ananda	Patil
7643	Lohar Rohan Tanaji	Rohar
7644	Magar Shwetali Subhash	Magar
7645	Magdum Aniket Sambhaji	Magdum
7646	Mahajan Yash Vikas	Mahajan
7647	Mali Anurag Pundlik	Patil
7648	Mankapure Parveen Mehamud	Patil
7649	Methe Kishori Prakash	Methe
7650	More Shubham Laxman	More
7651	Mukanawar Mahesh Gangadhar	Mahesh
7652	Mulani Subiha Husen	Mulani
7653	Mulla Moin Shoukat	Mulla
7654	Nadaf Wasim Shahjan	Nadaf
7655	Nimbalkar Vishwjeet Vitthal	V. Nimbalkar
7656	Padaval Vaibhav Sadashiv	Padaval
7657	Padwal Pratiksha Babasaheb	Padwal
7658	Pathan Ansar Ashapak	Pathan
7659	Patil Mandar Dnyandeo	Patil
7660	Patil Rutuja Bharat	R Patil
7661	Patil Omkar Sanjay	Patil
7663	Patil Jayanti Janaba	Patil
7664	Patil Rajat Jaywant	R Patil
7665	Patil Anuja Dattajirao	Patil
7666	Patil Saurabh Ashok	A Patil
7667	Patil Sanyogita Sanjay	S Patil
7668	Patil Vijayraj Maruti	V Patil
7669	Patil Akanksha Ashok	A Patil
7670	Patil Sujay Subhash	Patil
7671	Patil Snehal Namdev	A. P
7672	Patil Shilpa Shivaji	Patil
7673	Patil Shubham Dileep	Patil
7674	Patil Omkar Dhanaji	Omkar
7675	Patil Sankalp Vishvanath	Patil
7676	Patil Omkar Keshav	Patil
7677	Patil Aakansha Bhimarao	A Patil
7678	Patil Divya Ramesh	Patil
7679	Patil Omkar Janaba	Omkar
7680	Pawar Aakash Anandrao	Pawar
7681	Phonde Vaishnavi Dinkar	Phonde
7682	Pirai Omkar Baban	Pirai
7683	Powar Mayuri Pandurang	Powar
7684	Powar Harshdeep Deepak	Powar



7685	Rane Rohit Ramdas	RRane
7686	Sawant Aarti Ashok	Sawant.
7687	Sayyad Alsaba Javed	Sayyad
7688	Shelar Avinash Sanjay	Shelar
7689	Shinagare Bharat Shivaji	Shinogare
7690	Singh Rohit Sanjay	Singh
7691	Sonkamble Rohan Raju	Rohar.
7692	Sutar Deepak Vishvanath	Sutar
7693	Ulape Nisha Palhad	Nlape.
7694	Ulape Manali Dattatray	M Ulape
7695	Valunj Amarja Digambar	Avalunji
7696	Velhal Vyankatesh Hemant	V Velhal
7697	Yadav Durga Vaijanath	Yadav.
7698	Bagwan Bebihafsa Rafik	B Bagwan
7699	Bansavade Omkar Devdas	Bansavade
7700	Bendke Mukta Vikas	M Bendke
7701	Bhandari Pratiksha Kiran	Bhandari
7702	Bhatale Sachin Sakharam	Bhatale
7703	Bhosale Sneha Arun	Bhosale
7704	Carvalho Alex Motes	Carvalho
7705	Chavan Satish Rangrao	Chavan
7706	Chokakkar Viraj Vijay	Chokakkar
7707	Choudhary Ruchita Pralhadray	Choudhary
7708	Chougale Priyanka Bajirao	Chougale.
7709	Chougale Rohit Rajendra	Chougale
7711	Dabholkar Pratik Vijay	Dabholkar
7712	Dalavi Pandurang Narayan	Dalavi
7713	Devardekar Unmesh Sunil	Unmeshkar
7714	Ekal Prathamesh Shivanand	Prathamesh
7715	Gadade Jeevan Ankush	Gadade
7716	Gaikwad Amrita Prakash	Amrita
7717	Gavali Mansi Sunil	Gavali
7718	Ghorpade Dattatray Vishnu	Ghorpade
7719	Gotkhinde Shrutika Bharat	Gotkhinde
7720	Jadhav Digvijay Suresh	Jadhav
7721	Jangam Shivkrupa Pramod	Jangam
7722	Kamble Mrunali Ramesh	M Kamble
7723	Kamble Snehal Balaso	Kamble.
7724	Kamble Digvijay Pandurang	Kamble
7725	Kamble Pratiraj Prakash	Kamble
7727	Karale Shubham Mansing	Shubham.
7728	Kasar Siddhant Shashikant	Kasar
7729	Kashidkar Kishor Balaso	Kashidkar
7730	Kasture Yashdeep Anand	Kasture
7731	Khambe Manisha Madhukar	M Khambe
7732	Khatkale Prashant Prakash	Prashant
7734	Kodag Sneha Shivaji	Kodag



7735	Koli Sayali Santosh	Sayali
7737	Kumbhar Akshay Dadaso	Kumbhar
7738	Kumbhar Pratiksha Appaso	Londhe
7739	Londhe Pradnya Ashok	Murad
7740	Marathe Kunal Sandeep	P.S. Mardane
7741	Mardane Pratiksha Shrikant	Rate
7742	Mote Ramesh Annappa	Lalwani
7743	Mullani Kashish Sameer	Jagajji
7744	Nagarji Rahim Nurmahamad	Mate
7745	Nhavi Shivanand Balesh	Nhavi
7746	Nikam Sneha Bajarang	Nikam
7747	Nirmalkar Mayuri Chandrakant	Pokhriya
7748	Paladiya Priyanka Shantilal	Patharut
7749	Patharut Shubham Shrikant	SSP
7750	Patil Sourabh Suhas	Patil
7751	Patil Shivani Dilip	Patil
7752	Patil Afanan Ashafak	A D Patil
7753	Patil Akanksha Dhanaji	Patil
7754	Patil Nishigandha Shahaji	Patil
7755	Patil Rutuja Bhanudas	Patil
7756	Patil Akshata Ravindra	Patil
7757	Patil Nandini Sunil	Patil
7758	Patil Rushikesh Eknath	Patil
7759	Patil Rushikesh Vishwas	Patil
7760	Patil Shivali Balaso	Patil
7761	Patil Tejal Tanaji	Patil
7762	Patil Saurabh Dinkar	Patil
7764	Patil Mayuri Tukaram	Patil
7765	Pawar Pratiksha Ramesh	Patil
7766	Pawar Sumit Sanjay	Sumit
7767	Powar Supriya Madhukar	Powar
7768	Powar Vaishnavi Shankar	V.S.P.
7769	Powar Kareena Sunil	Powar
7770	Raghani Ritik Dinesh	Raghani
7771	Ramsing Bhagyashri Shamrao	Ramsing
7772	Rathod Pramod Ramesh	Rathod
7773	Sabale Abhishek Dattatray	SA
7774	Sajnikar Divya Netaji	Sivya
7775	Sankpal Prajakta Bajirao	Solija
7776	Sardesai Rutuja Rahul	Puliyia
7777	Savant Komal Anil	R.Savante
7778	Sharma Ankita Raviraj	Ankita
7779	Shinde Rutuja Sunil	Shinde
7780	Shinde Prajakta Ramchandra	Shinde
7782	Shinde Dhanashri Dadaso	Shinde
7783	Shinde Neha Dattatray	Neha
7784	Shinde Abhishek Vilas	Abhishek



7785	Shinde Abhijeet Vilas	Shinde
7786	Shinde Manisha Appasaheb	Shinde
7787	Shirale Sayali Rajendra	Sayali
7788	Suryavansi Smital Jaysingrao	Smital
7789	Talekar Prathmesh Sambhaji	Talekar
7790	Tandale Purva Shirish	Tandale
7791	Ubale Akanksha Kumar	Ubale
7792	Vadgave Sakshi Shamsundar	Vadgave
7859	Jangate Ajit Sukumar	Jangate
7860	Kadam Archiet Chandrakant	Kadam
7861	Kamble Tejashri Sambhaji	Kamble
7862	Kamble Rahul Deepak	Kamble
7863	Koundade Shubham Ravindra	Koundade
7864	Mahajan Sakshi Anil	Mahajan
7865	Patil Shivam Baliram	Patil
7866	Patil Rohan Ashok	Patil
7867	Patil Shubham Sanjay kumar	Patil
7868	Patil Sammed Rajgonda	Patil
7869	Patil Pooja Ravalu	Patil
7870	Patil Vaishnavi Dashrath	Patil
7871	Pawar Aishwarya Chandrakant	Pawar
7872	Powar Prashant Vishal	Powar
7873	Salunkhe Kalyani Sanjay	Salunkhe
7874	Sawant Bhakti Arun	Sawant
7875	Shaikh Muskan Mohiddin	Shaikh
7877	Shinde Pratik Chandrakant	Shinde
7878	Sutar Vishwajeet Ganesh	Sutar
7879	Yadav Saiprasad Shrinivas	Yadav
7880	Yamgarnikar Snehal Nitin	Yamgarnikar
7881	Baganikar Sanket Suhas	Baganikar
7882	Chougale Niranjanee Nandkumar	Chougale
7883	Chougale Shubham Pandurang	Chougale
7884	Ghotane Sagar Umesh	Ghotane
7885	Hande Rutuja Raju	Hande
7886	Hegade Vaishnavi Kiran	Hegade
7887	Kamble Prajakta Sundar	Kamble
7888	Kamble Yash Balu	Kamble
7889	Kamble Shubhangi Prakash	Kamble
7890	Karoshi Spurthi Mallikarjun	Karoshi
7891	Kharade Nisha Narayan	Kharade
7893	Nille Aishwarya Sachin	Nille
7894	Nimbalkar Manasi Arun	Nimbalkar
7895	Pathare Akshata Nitin	Pathare
7896	Patil Snehal Vilas	Patil
7897	Patil Amruta Amar	Patil
7898	Patil Shivam Rajendra	Patil
7899	Patil Vinod Vijay	Patil



7900	Patil Gautam Yashwantrao	<i>[Signature]</i>
7901	Sasne Rutvik Sambhaji	<i>Rutvik</i>
7902	Shete Aditi Sunil	<i>Aditi</i>
7904	Todkar Sharvari Sanjay	<i>Sharvari</i>
7905	Urane Rachana Raju	<i>Rachana</i>
7906	Valvi Rajendra Ravidas	<i>Rajendra</i>
7907	Yadav Rutuja Deepak	<i>Rutuja</i>
7908	Patil Shritej Subhash	<i>Shritej</i>
7909	Patil Abhishek Sanjay	<i>Abhishek</i>
7910	Sasawade Shivani Bhikaji	<i>Shivani</i>
7911	Gurav Rutuja Ravindra	<i>Rutuja</i>
7912	Sawant Swati Ajit	<i>Swati</i>
7914	Gurav Akshay Sambhaji	<i>Akshay</i>
7915	Kumbhar Pranoti Sunil	<i>Pranoti</i>
7916	Patil Nisha Bharat	<i>Nisha</i>
7917	Magdum Harshvardhan Rajkumar	<i>Harshvardhan</i>
7918	Kesarkar Abhishek Narsingrao	<i>Abhishek</i>
7919	Patil Sohan Ramesh	<i>Sohan</i>
7920	Kalugade Sourabh Ravindra	<i>Sourabh</i>
7921	Adkurkar Supriya Balu	<i>Supriya</i>
7922	Sawant Rohini Vitthal	<i>Rohini</i>
7923	More Rutuja Bajirao	<i>Rutuja</i>
7924	Chavan Siddhi Milind	<i>Siddhi</i>
7925	Amate Punam Vitthal	<i>Punam</i>
7926	Bharmal Pritam Prabhakar	<i>Pritam</i>

Internal Examiner.....

(Dr. M. M. Karanjkar)



VIVEKANAND COLLEGE, KOLHAPUR (AUTONOMOUS)

SUPPLIMENT

Signature
of
Supervisor

Subject : Electricity & magnetism

Test / Tutorial No. : Internal Exam

Div. :

Suppliment No. :

Roll No. : 7525

Class : B. Sc. I, Sem. II

Q2.

2. polarization -

when dielectric is placed in an electric field, its molecules become polarised in the direction of the field. dipole moment acquired per unit volume of the dielectric substance in the direction of the external field is defined as polarization and denoted by P .

If \vec{p} is electric dipole moment of each individual molecule in the direction of polarizing field \vec{E} and n is no. of molecules per unit volume of the substance.

3. In vector calculus the curl also known as rotor is vector operator that describes the infinitesimal circulation of vector field in three dimensional space. The curl at point in the field is represented by vector whose length and direction denote the magnitude and axis of maximum circulation.



Q2.

2. Consider rectangular dielectric block filling the space between the plates of condenser, when condenser is charged to q , uniform electric field of intensity E is produced between the plates.

$$\therefore q' = q \left[1 - \frac{1}{K} \right]$$

$$\therefore q = \frac{q}{K} + q'$$

$$\therefore \frac{q}{A} = \frac{q}{KA} + \frac{q'}{A}$$

$$\therefore \frac{q}{A} = \frac{\epsilon_0 \cdot q}{\epsilon_0 KA} + \frac{q'}{A}$$

$$\therefore \frac{q}{\epsilon_0 KA} = E$$

$\therefore \frac{q'}{A} =$ surface density of polarization charges.

$$\therefore \frac{q'}{A} = \sigma_p = P = \text{polarization}$$

$$\therefore \frac{q}{A} = \epsilon_0 E + P \quad \text{--- (1)}$$

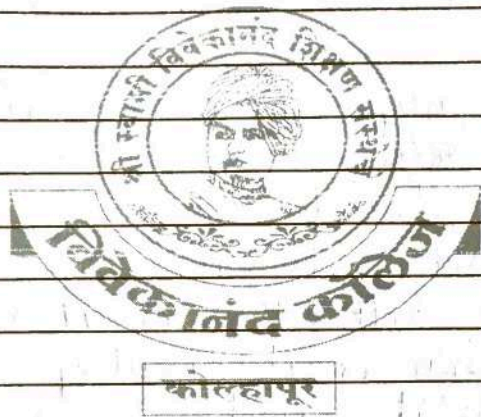


The quantity $(\epsilon_0 E + P)$ is called dielectric displacement denoted by D

$$\therefore D = \epsilon_0 E + P \quad \text{--- (2)}$$

$\therefore P$ is vector in the dirⁿ of E and hence D also is a vector in direction of E

$$\vec{D} = \epsilon_0 \vec{E} + \vec{P} \quad \text{--- (3)}$$



॥ ज्ञान, विज्ञान आणि सुसंस्कार यांसाठी शिक्षण प्रसार ॥

- शिक्षणमहती डॉ. बापूजी साबुळे

34059

Shri Swami Vivekanand Shikshan Sanstha Kolhapur's

VIVEKANAND COLLEGE, KOLHAPUR (AUTONOMOUS)

SUPPLIMENT

18
20

Suppliment No. :

Roll No. : 7533

Class : BSc-I, Sem-II

Signature
of
Supervisor

Subject : Electricity & magnetism

Test / Tutorial No. : Internal exam

Div. :

Q. 2)

2) Polarization-

When a dielectric is placed in an electric field, its molecules become polarised in the direction of the field. The total electric field dipole moment acquired per unit volume of the dielectric substance in the direction of the external (polarising) field is defined as the polarization and is denoted by P . It is vector quantity and is in the direction of the polarising field \vec{E} . Its S.I unit is coulomb/meter² (C/m^2).

If \vec{p} is the electric dipole moment of each individual molecule in the direction of the polarising field \vec{E} and n is the number of molecules per unit volume of the substance, then $\vec{P} = n\vec{p}$. The charge polarity and $2l$ is the distance between the poles of an electric dipole.



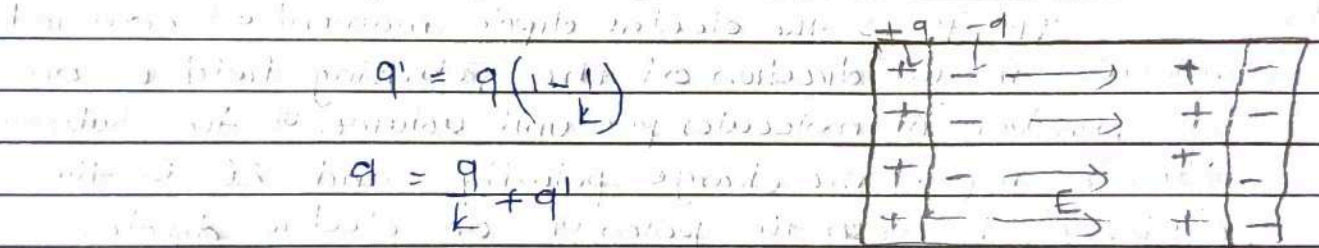
Q. 27

3) In vector calculus, the curl also known as rotor, is a vector operator that describes the infinitesimal circulation of a vector field in three-dimensional space. The curl at a point in the field is represented by a vector whose length and direction denote the magnitude and axis of the maximum circulation. The curl of a field is normally defined as the circulation density at each point of the field.

Q. 4 A vector field whose curl is zero is called irrotational. The curl is form of a differentiation for vector fields. The corresponding form of the fundamental theorem of Stokes theorem -

Q. 11

2) Consider a rectangular dielectric block filling the space between the plates of a condenser. When the condenser is charged to q , uniform electric field of intensity E is produced between the plates. If A is the area of each plate and k is the dielectric constant of the block then



$$\frac{q}{A} = \frac{q}{kA} + \frac{q'}{A}$$

$$\frac{q}{A} = \epsilon_0 \cdot \frac{q}{\epsilon_0 kA} + \frac{q'}{A}$$

But $\frac{q^0}{\epsilon_0 kA} = E$



$\frac{q'}{A}$ = Surface density of polarization charges,

Hence, $\frac{q'}{A} = \sigma_p = P = \text{Polarization}$.

$$\therefore \frac{q}{A} = \epsilon_0 E + P \quad \text{--- (1)}$$

The quantity $(\epsilon_0 E + P)$ is called the electric displacement and is denoted by D .

$$\therefore D = \epsilon_0 E + P \quad \text{--- (2)}$$

P is a vector in the direction of E , hence D also is a vector in the direction of E . Hence -

$$\vec{D} = \epsilon_0 \vec{E} + \vec{P} \quad \text{--- (3)}$$

Since eqn (2) & (3) we see, $D = q/A$, the electric displacement D is due to the charge q given to the condensers. This charge is called free charge. Thus D is due to the free charge only.

10

